External assessment 2024

Multiple choice question book

General Mathematics

Paper 1

General instruction

• Work in this book will not be marked.





Section 1

• Respond to these questions in the question and response book.

QUESTION 1

A location with coordinates (28° N 16° W) is positioned

- (A) 28° north of the prime meridian and 16° west of the equator.
- (B) 28° north of the equator and 16° west of the prime meridian.
- (C) 28° north of the International Date Line and 16° west of the equator.
- (D) 28° north of the equator and 16° west of the International Date Line.

QUESTION 2

In a graph, an open walk with repeated vertices and no repeated edges is called a

- (A) bridge.
- (B) loop.
- (C) path.
- (D) trail.

QUESTION 3

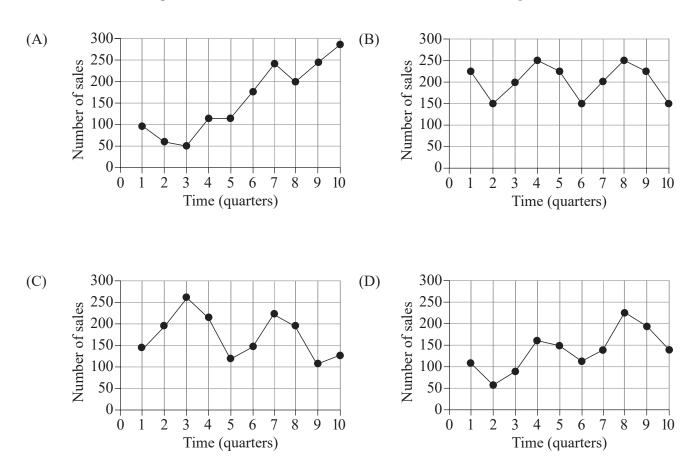
The coefficient of determination, R^2 , is equal to 0.36 for the linear association between x (explanatory variable) and y (response variable).

Which statement is correct?

- (A) 36% of the variation in x can be explained by the variation in y.
- (B) 36% of the total variation can be explained by the linear association.
- (C) 36% of the predicted outcomes can be explained by the variation in x.
- (D) 36% of the variation in x can be predicted by the linear association.

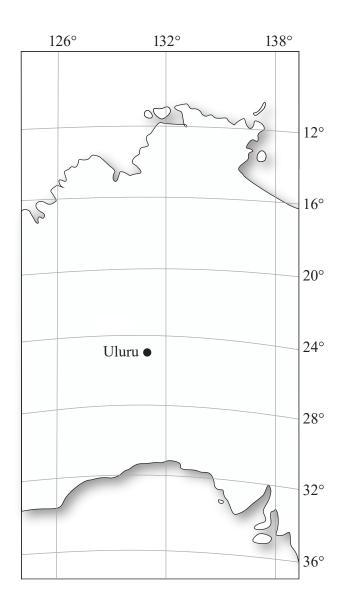
QUESTION 4

Choose the time series plot that could be best described as seasonal and increasing.



QUESTION 5

A map of central Australia is shown.



Identify the coordinates of Uluru.

- (A) 25° N 131° E
- (B) 25° N 131° W
- (C) 25° S 131° E
- (D) 25° S 131° W

QUESTION 6

The table shows the maximum daily temperature (°C) for a week.

| Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Sun |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 24.4 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.9 |

If the simple 5-point moving average for Wednesday is 25.0 °C, what is the simple 5-point moving average (°C) for Friday?

- (A) 25.4
- (B) 25.5
- (C) 25.6
- (D) 26.0

QUESTION 7

The table shows information for a project with four activities.

| Activity | Duration (min) | Prerequisite | Earliest starting time | Latest starting time | |
|----------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|
| W | 1 | | 0 | 4 | |
| Х | 2 | | 0 | 0 | |
| Y | 3 | Х | 2 | 2 | |
| Z | 4 | W, Y | 5 | 5 | |

What is the float time for activity W, in minutes?

- (A) 0
- (B) 1
- (C) 4
- (D) 5

QUESTION 8

After *n* bounces, the rebound height (cm) of a ball, t_n , is modelled by the rule $t_n = 240 \times 0.5^{(n-1)}$. Calculate the difference in rebound height (cm) between the first bounce and the third bounce.

- (A) 90
- (B) 120
- (C) 180
- (D) 210

QUESTION 9

Determine the 4th term for the geometric sequence that begins 1000, -900, ...

- (A) 729
- (B) 700
- (C) -700
- (D) -729

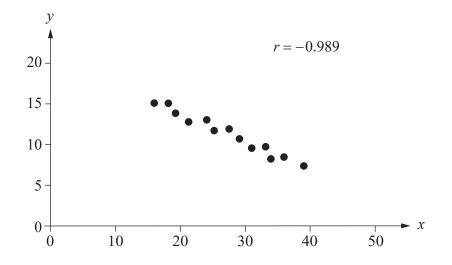
QUESTION 10

The local time in Osaka (35° N 135° E) is two hours ahead of the local time in Phnom Penh. What is the most likely longitude for Phnom Penh?

- (A) 5° N
- (B) 65° N
- (C) 105° E
- (D) 165° E

QUESTION 11

The scatterplot shows an association between two numerical variables.



The association is best described as

- (A) negative and weak.
- (B) negative and linear.
- (C) positive and strong.
- (D) non-linear and weak.

QUESTION 12

For a dataset with 10 points, the value of $\sum \left(\frac{x_i - \overline{x}}{s_x}\right) \left(\frac{y_i - \overline{y}}{s_y}\right)$ is equal to -4.5. Calculate the correlation coefficient.

- (A) -0.50
- (B) -0.45
- (C) 0.45
- (D) 0.50

QUESTION 13

The table shows time series data for a company's quarterly sales.

| Quarter | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Sales (\$) | 2700 | 3600 | 4500 | 7200 |
| Seasonal index | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | |

Determine the seasonally adjusted sales (\$) for the fourth quarter.

- (A) 4500
- (B) 6000
- (C) 8640
- (D) 11 520

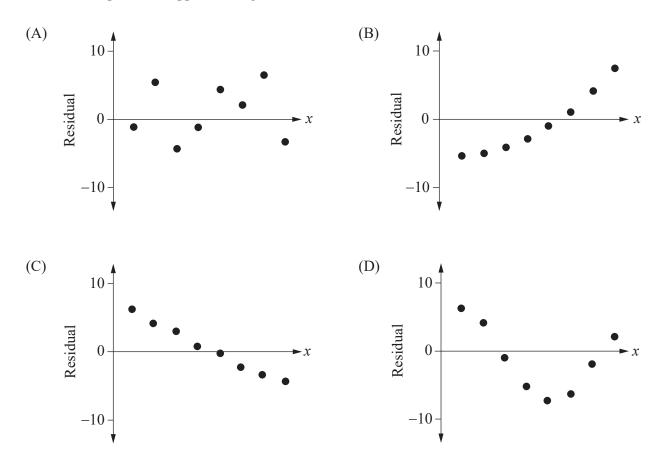
QUESTION 14

Which option will **not** change the effective annual rate of interest for a loan?

- (A) changing the nominal annual rate of interest
- (B) changing the period when interest is charged
- (C) changing the repayment amount for each period
- (D) changing the number of compounding periods per year

QUESTION 15

Which residual plot best supports fitting a linear model to a dataset?



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