LUI

School code $\square$

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External assessment 2023


## General Mathematics SEE

## SEE 1

## Time allowed

- Planning time - 15 minutes
- Working time - 180 minutes


## General instructions

- Answer all questions in this question and response book.
- Write using black or blue pen.
- QCAA-approved scientific calculator permitted.
- QCAA formula book provided.
- Planning paper will not be marked.


## Section 1 (50 marks)

- 7 short response questions


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## Section 1

## Instructions

- Questions worth more than one mark require mathematical reasoning and/or working to be shown to support answers.
- If you need more space for a response, use the additional pages at the back of this book.
- On the additional pages, write the question number you are responding to.
- Cancel any incorrect response by ruling a single diagonal line through your work.
- Write the page number of your alternative/additional response, i.e. See page ...
- If you do not do this, your original response will be marked.


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## QUESTION 1 (2 marks)

Use the data in Stimulus 1 in the stimulus book to create a scatterplot showing the relationship between average song length and the number of years since 1950.


Note: If you make a mistake in the scatterplot, cancel it by ruling a single diagonal line through your work and use the additional response space at the back of this question and response book.

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## QUESTION 2 (4 marks)

Use Stimulus 1 to develop a linear model that can be used to predict average song length based on the number of years since 1950 .
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## QUESTION 3 ( 11 marks)

Use Stimulus 1 to develop a geometric model that can be used to predict average song length based on the number of years since 1950. The model must pass through the data points for 1965 and 1990.

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## QUESTION 4 ( 15 marks)

Residual plots can be used to compare different types of models, including geometric and linear. A random pattern of small residuals shows a model that is a better representation of the data than a non-random pattern or a pattern with larger residuals.
a) Evaluate the reasonableness of the models you developed for Questions 2 and 3 by analysing their residual plots.
[14 marks]
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b) State which model is a more valid representation of the data.



Note: If you make a mistake in a residual plot, cancel it by ruling a single diagonal line through your work and use the additional response space at the back of this question and response book.

## QUESTION 5 (5 marks)

A new linear model (model 3) is proposed: $y=-1.46 x+315.2$, where $x$ is the number of years since 1950 and $y$ is average song length (seconds).
Determine the year and average song length when model 3 and the model you selected in Question 4b) have the same average song length.

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## QUESTION 6 (4 marks)

a) Use Stimulus 2 in the stimulus book to calculate the residuals for the model you selected in Question 4b).
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b) Use these residuals and Stimulus 3 in the stimulus book to determine if the model you selected in Question 4b) or model 3 from Question 5 is better for predicting average song length for the years 2000-2020. Justify your decision.
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## QUESTION 7 (9 marks)

a) Sketch the model you selected in Question 4b) and model 3 from Question 5 on the Cartesian plane. Add corresponding labels to the key. The length of the longest and shortest song released every second year are already recorded.


Note: If you make a mistake on the Cartesian plane, cancel it by ruling a single diagonal line through your work and use the additional Cartesian plane at the back of this question and response book.
b) Use Questions 4, 5, 6 and 7a) to determine the best way to model the data from 1960-2020.

Use Stimulus 4 in the stimulus book and Question 7a) to justify the reasonableness of your selection.
[3 marks]

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c) Use your answer from Question 7b) to predict the average song length in 2050. Use Stimulus 4 and 5 in the stimulus book to justify the reasonableness of your prediction. [3 marks]
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